THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN

AN INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE JOURNAL

When they ask if we are YOU TELL 'EM THIS:

The telegraph business of Phoc nix equals that of any city of 50,000.

THIRTY-SECOND YEAR

PHOENIX, ARIZONA, TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 20, 1921.

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SUPREME COURT STRIKES BOYCOTT DEATH BLOW

BRIAND DIRECTS Pay As You Enter HIGHWAY BOARD

French Premier Cables Secretary Hughes That France Will Not Stand In Way of Agreement

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—France has taken steps to reconcile her views on the naval ratio problem with those of the other powers, but her precise attitude—now the crucial is-

precise attitude—now the crucial is-sue of the arms negotiations—re-mains in doubt.

Unofficial advices from abroad to-day indicated Premier Briand had decided to accept the American pro-posal for a French capital ship fleet of 115,000 tons in place of the 350,000 ton plan drawn by the French dele-sation.

sage received from the premier. They declared that it was to go as far as they could toward meeting American riess without sacrifice of French

white metrifice of French and interests.

It is a fine of the present the property of the present the property of the present that t while the 350,000 ton proposal of the French was predicated on the principle needs. So if the French premier has done nothing more than approve the American status quo principle, he has contributed a great deal, in the view of a marken afficing toward. the view of American officials toward

the view of American officials toward and agreement.

The message to Secretary Hughes was a sequel to last night's conference between M. Briand and Ambassader Harvey at London, which press reports say resulted in the premier's acceptance of the American plan. Today there were signs that the situation might develop further complications because of the direct methods of negotiations adopted by Mr. Hughes, but the apprehension of the French delegates appeared to be quieted when it was explained that the secretary had acted as chairman of the conference and had addressed M. Briand as head of the

themselves was increased by an-nouncements of the London confer-ence in press dispatches which came ahead of the premier's instructions. In the flurry at delegation headquar-ters, gome lesser French officials talked of the possibility of a cabinet crisis in France, should it prove truthat M. Briand had suddenly throws over the 250,000-ton plan for which his representatives here were stouting

No Details on Message Delegates would not go into de-tails regarding the premier's mes-sage, but there were indications that they had not found it distasteful. It they bad not found it distasteful. It was declared to be ruther in the naof counsel and advice than a mandate, and was said to leave the real decision to those on the ground here. Whether the 350,000 plan is to be pressed again when the committee, of 15 assembles tomorrow was

with any recession on the capital ship question, the French would atship question, the French would at-tempt to associate some form of as-surance that they will be given the privilege of increasing their sub-marine strength. There is no ten-dency to link the two into one formal agreement, but it is apparent that the French want it made clear that French want it made clear that whatever ratio they accept for capi-tal ships shall not apply also to aux-

not improbable that the It is not improbable that the French representatives also will want such a modification of the naval holiday plan as will permit them to replace their obsolescent battleships with vessels of the post-Jutland type so far as they can build them within the specified tonnage limit. Because of the war, the French naval experts declars their fleet is badly in experts declare their fleet is badly in

In New York City
[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—Israe Ein-

stein, prohibition agent, said he dis-covered today why the seats in Tony Boylan's saloon were so popular. Whiskey drinkers preferred the ma-hogany chairs. Other colors also had their partisans. Einstein claims that their popularity lay in the fact that each color designated a brand of liquor concealed in the false bot-tom of a chair. tom of a chair.

It was a "pay as you enter" plan.
One entered the saloon, paid his money, picked out his chair, and then pulled out its liquid contents. No explanation was made as to how a person who was color blind would fare in this arrangement. Boylan and his bartender were

served with summons which will compel them to explain their color scheme to a United States commis-

Tulsa Mob Ready To Lynch Bandits Who Shot Officer

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] TULSA, Okla., Dec. 19.—A mob of Secretary Hughes, as chairman of the arms conference, also received from the premier a communication construed at the state department as meaning that the French group had been directed to acede to the American proposal. But the French delegates did not so construe a long message received from the premier. They declared that it was to go as far as they could toward meeting American prisoners had been taken from the city by Sheriff W. M. McCullough

Germans Ask Harding of two Highway Commissions to To Reduce Forces In Rhineland Districts

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
COLOGNE, Dec. 19.—A committee
representing labor and industrial organizations in the Rhine area today
sent a cable to President Harding
saying the allied srmies of occupation were double the forces Germany. tion were double the forces Germany kept in the area before the war. In asking that the allied forces be reduced, the message declared that the German people do not want another war, but an opportunity to re-

revenued.
aere were many indications that Ten Inches Of Rain Falls In Six Hours

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] LOS ANGELES. Dec. 19.—Nearly LOS ANGELES. Dec. 19.—Nearly 10 inches of rain fell in six hours to-day at Mount Wilson, near here, in the most severe storm that has visited this section in years. Two and a half inches of the fall occurred in one hour. Unusually heavy rains were experienced all over southern California. Railroad traffic is hampered and considerable damage has been done.

(Continued on Page Two)

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
[BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 13.—Advices to the first shot. She also denied that she state provision would not be a surprize in the final French program accepted by the other powers.

Sub Problem Completed

The submarine problem which is to be taken up when the five power ratio for capital ships is settled, presents increasing complications, Great Ritain wants to abolish the submarines and has asked to present her case against it at a public session of the conference. There is no expectation even by the Eritish however.

(Continued on Page Two)

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
[BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 13.—Advices to the first shot. She also denied that she said Mrs. Madalyme Obenchain, codeference to gro territory says that the eruption of the volcano Renihu, in the Chilean territory in the Andes, continues to cause enormous damage to grazing lands on the Argentine side of the frontier near Lake Nahuchhuapi.

Masses of Boating pumice stone are impeding navigation of the River Limay, which flows out of the lake.

The district surrounding Barthoche for 20 leagues is covered vith cingers and lava. Pastures have been destroyed. Wool shearing operation.

(Continued on Page Two) [Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

Present Commission Named To Carry Out County Program Under Only The First Issue Is Legal Opinion Given

That the present highway com-mission was appointed to carry out the county road program provided for under only the first highway bond issue and cannot under that appointment proceed under the second bone issue is the opinion of Assistant Attorney Christy, submitted to the board of supervisors and the com-

mission.

That view had been given verbabuot 1,500 persons which gathered ally by Mr. Christy in a meeting with the members of the commission. But in order that the status of the comin order that the status of the com-mission may be legally determined, it is probable that a friendly suit will be filed shortly. Mr. Christy has been acting as attorney for the commission, but the latter has since secured the services of Fred J. El-

The opinion of Mr. Christy follows:

Mr. Christy's Opinion

"County Highway Commission.

Phoenix, Adizona. Attention A. F.

which he is defendant from the district court here to the United States district court. The action against Chaplin, instituted several weeks ago, is to collect \$25,000 attorney fees alleged due for legal services claimed to have been rendered in this city in Angust, 1920, in connection with Chaplin's divorce action.

Description to issue County bonds fails to carry or if the highway improvements for which the bonds are voted are completed, or when all moneys arising from the sale of the bonds voted have been expended, the term of such commissioners shall automatically end.

Lit would seem from a careful read-

2. But even if, for the purpose of this opinion, it were conceded that the law authorized the appointment Gen. Chang Tsao-Lin desires to Gen. Chang Tsao-Lin desires to

(Continued on Page Two)

Burch Trying To Impeach Witness For Prosecution [Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 19. -Efforts to impeach the testimony of state witnesses in the trial of Arthur C. Burch for the alleged murder of J. Belton Kennedy characterized the opening of Burch's defense today. The attacks were directed at state-cents of Mrs. Elizabeth Besanty that she saw Burch in Beverly Glen both before and after Kennedy was shot to death there, and of C. S. Summar On California Peak that he saw Burch at a point near the Pacific ocean, eight miles from in the Glen, soon after the tragedy, in

to several persons that she heard two shots fired, both before she left her Grazing Land Ruined house for the scene of the tragedy. She denied baving made such a statement, sticking to the story she By Chilean Volcano told on direct examination, which was that she left the house after the

Seventeen Armenian Women and Children Murdered By Turks

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] WASHINGTON, Dec. 19-The tember of 17 Armenian women and children who came to the United States seeking saf ty, lest who were deported, was reported to the house immigration committee to day by J. V. Knightly, counsel f a welfare organization at Boston. These were deported, as being in excess of the quota allowed from their country. Details of the killing were ob-

tained, Mr. Knightly said, from an American student at Roberts college, Constantinople in a letter to an Armenian student at Boston whose mother and sister were among those killed. From the best information ob-tainable, he declared the women

and children were first outraged by Turks and then murdered because there was no means for their upkeep, and "they were considered

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.-Declar-

Prohibition Forces

Seek 700 Additional
press reports say resulted in the premethods of negotiations because of the direct
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The delicacy of the position in
which the French delegates found
themselves was increased by
an another was increased by
a



Big Sugar Companies Oppose Tariff Duty: Smoot Declares American Beet Sugar Industry Needs Protection

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—Extended arguments for and against retention of the present temporary duty of 1.6 cents a pound on Cuban ray ugar were presented today to senut

Spokesmen for American sugar empanies operating in Cuba declared bat the rate would prevent rehabili-ation of the industry there, while epresentatives of the beet sugar in ustry in this country asserted a re-urn to the Underwood rate of 1 cent pound would prevent development 6 that industry, if it did not de-

(Continued on Page Two)

HARDWOOD COMBINE

pathened ediplerations on China and they are determinedly holding on the period of the Charton act, which is another than the period of the Charton act, which is the period of the Charton act, which is the period of the Charton act, which is the period and the care of two alternative outrasses, it must be resided that an ultimatum, but shee they are considered the territoria and administrative were also that the other period of the Charton act, which is the period period of the Charton act, which is the period peri

in concerted action. Justice Clarke states, to raise prices regardless of conditions and the pian was termed by him "misleading and a mispomer," and "an old evil in a new dress and a new name." He added that instead of a plan to promote open copynetic. of a plan to promote open competi-tion, it operated to restrict compe-tition. It was futile, he said, to argue tition. It was futile, he said, to argue that the plan was merely to furnish information which could not be otherwise obtained. The secretary of the association, through an expert statistician, he asserted, utilized replies to "questionnaires, and other information furnished by the members as the basis for bulletins and advices. These replies, he said, since were utilized in predicting and promoting advances in prices by withholding of products from the market awalting higher prices.

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—Reports for Jumph the washing in connection with Christmas pardons for a number of war law offenders were understood tonight to have been prepared by Attorney General Daugh was leaking badly and had lost two men overboard as a result of a storm encountered 300 miles off the mouth the case of Eugene V. Debs might be given some consideration.

In Northwest Storms

In Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—Reports for further training in connection with Christmas pardons for a number of war law offenders were understood tonight to have been preported by wireless today that she was leaking badly and had lost two men overboard as a result of a storm encountered 300 miles off the mouth the case of the country of the columbia river. She had a crew of the columbia r

One Dead And 4 Fight As Memphis

Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
MEMPHIS, Tenn., Dec. 19.—
Mrs. Charles Murphy is dead,
Charles Murphy and J. P. Jones
are reported dying, and Allison
Murphy and J. A. Murphy are
seriously wounded as a result of
a family fight today at their
home in Merchmani, Ark. Charles
and Allison Murphy were brought
to a hospital here tonight. The
other wounded are at Merchman. Fred Jones is held by the
authorities at Wynne in connection with the shooting. The
trouble originated, according to
reports received here, from bad
behavior of the two Jones boys
at church at Vandale yesterday
for which they were publicly
reprimanded by the minister.

Burgess' pointed statement that he Justice Pitney.

One Dead And 4 Wounded In Family Arizona Court Reversed In Bisbee Truax Case; High Court Is Divided

A State May Not Curtail Power of Judiciary To Issue Injunction To Prevent Injury To Property Rights By Boycotting and Picketing-Unlawful Conspiracy Must Always Be Subject To Check of Courts-Held That Arizona Law Was Improperly Construed -Most Important Case Ever Brought In Industrial Dispute of This Character

(Republican A. P. Leased Wire) WASHINGTON, Dec. 16-States in the exercise of their police power have no authority through legislative action to prohibit courts from enjoining picketing in labor disputes, the supreme court held today in a decision involving an act of Arizona.

In the opinion, on which the court divided five to four, it was held that the lower courts erred in refusing DUBLIN, Dec. 19-The uncertainty to consider an application for an injunction which was Those representing American companies in Cuba declared that more than a mere tariff question was involved; that the rehabilitation of Cuba depended upon the sugar industry and that the United States was morally bound to aid that country. They also argued that there was the Burgess' pointed statement that he Justice Pitney.

Those representing American components leaders regarding the result was reflected on the one side in Michael Collins' declaration declaration to rain injunction which was sought to restrain certain methods of picketing. Chief Justice Taft delivered the opinion. Justices Holmes, Pitney and Brandeis separately stated dissenting views and Justice Clarke joined in the opinion announced by Justice Pitney.

ent men, in the councils of the party spoke today, but it is generally agreed that the most sensational and most impressive contribution was Robert Earton's narrative of the circumstances unler which he and other delegates were, according to his statement, forced to sign the treaty without referring it back to the cabinet.

Mr. Barton said his oath to the republic was the most sacred bond on earth and he had broken it as the lesser of two alternative outrages of two alternative outrages compelled to choose immediately.

The constitution was intended to purpose prescribed by any treaty between the United States and their purpose prescribed by any treaty between the United States and their own country what ever is guaranteed by such treaty is excluded from the operation of this act. This lease to be operation to a statute whereby serious losses inflicted by such unlawful means are in effect made remediles.

The constitution was intended to prevent experimentation with the fundamental rights of the individual.

The chief justice asserted that holding the Arizona law invalid would not necessitate holding void acquire, posses or enjoy agricultural land or any interests therein. It is understood congress, has the power.

Conflict with U. S. Law

of California and said that as the present court agreed with the court's ction in that case in refusing to re-

In Northwest Storms were prohibited. In remanding the

The case arose out of a strike in strain Washington officials from en-forcing the act, it would be unnec-sary to re-state these provisions.

Bisbee, Arizona, in which William Truax and other employers sought an injunction to prohibit former em-Christmas Pardons
Two Men Lost At Sea

an injunction to profinit former employees from pleketing. The state courts dismissed the proceedings, holding that under the Arizona act of